# INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ORDINANCE

# **Upcoming Updates**

## July 2025



### **IDO Project Webpage:**

https://ido.abq-zone.com

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# PLANNING + ZONING

### ABC COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

- What we want + why:
  - Where to direct growth
  - What to protect
  - What actions to take



### INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ORDINANCE

- How to get there:
  - Tailored rules
    - Centers + Corridors
    - Areas of Consistency
    - Overlay Zones
    - Special places

Regulations

- Transitions / Edge Protections
  - Between Areas of Change + Consistency
  - Next to neighborhoods





# **FINDING THE BALANCE**

Protecting Neighborhoods, special places, & City open space Incentivizing High-quality development in Centers + Corridors

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# WHAT IS ZONING?

a system of laws that establishes rights and limits on property



## **U.S Constitution**

5<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Property Rights

14<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Police Power for public health, safety, and welfare

"a person may not be deprived of **property** by the government without **due process** of law" "nor shall any State deprive any person of **life**, **liberty**, **or property** without **due process** of law"

# LEVERS & CONSTRAINTS

## WHAT ZONING DOES WELL

• Prohibit uses / allow uses

• Set minimum standards

## WHAT ZONING DOESN'T DO WELL

- Make uses / development projects happen
  - Create good design / nice places

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# LIMITS ON DENSITY



## CITYWIDE

- Building height
- Setbacks

2017

- Required usable open space
- Required parking
- Required landscaping
- Building design standards



# CONTEXTUAL

- Use-specific standards
  - Distance from residential
- Neighborhood Edges
- Edge Buffers
- Major Public Open Space Edge

### **Zoning History**

**1917**: Supreme Court struck down racial zoning ordinances **1924:** Standard State Zoning Enabling Act **1928:** Albuquerque proposes the first zoning code 1959: City of Albuquerque established first zoning code **1975**: CABQ replaced zoning code 2017: CABQ adopted IDO **2023**: Housing Forward Allowed Casitas and Non-residential Conversions



Segregated by Design

Only houses / Casitas allowed (67%)



Apartments Allowed (14%)



### ABQ Region Housing Needs Assessment (2024) https://tinyurl.com/ABQ-HNA

Housing Needs Assessment

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#### Median Home Price V. Affordable Home Price, Region, 2018-2022



Note: Affordability estimates assume a household spends 30% of their income on housing and assume a 30-year mortgage with a 10% downpayment, 30% of monthly payment is used for property taxes, utilities, insurance. Interest rates used are the historical 30-year fixed rate average from Freddie Mac from 2018 to 2022.

Source: HMDA, Freddie Mac, ACS 5-year estimates, and Root Policy Research.



Retof Policy Research CARD E Carlax Aw, Denser, CD 80220 www.roegooky.com 503.880.1415

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# Smaller households means we need more units to house the same number of people

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: MRCOG REGION



PERCENT 1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS by AGE

Read Palicy Chief Calify Chief Calify

Housing Needs

Assessment

Householder 15 - 54 years = 24%Householder 55 - 64 years = 37%Householder 65 - 74 years = 42%Householder 75+ years = 50%

Source: US Census Bureau Decennial Census

Albuquerque Region Housing Needs Assessment

Collect Policy Research Colle Calter Ave. Denver, CO www.compoley.com

ABQ Region Housing Needs Assessment (2024)

https://tinyurl.com/ABQ-HNA

New <u>housing</u> construction since 2010 and existing <u>job</u> concentrations

### REGIONAL GROWTH TRENDS: AN IMBALANCE

- <u>Transportation issue:</u> 470,000 daily river crossings
- <u>Affordability issue:</u> Transportation costs are the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest household expense

### Sponsored by Councilor Fiebelkorn

• Council's Land Use, Planning, & Zoning Committee: August 13, 5 p.m.

Original Zoning	Building Height Max.	Location	Zoning Conversion	Post-conversion Building Height Max. <sup>1</sup>
		Corner Lot	R-ML	38 feet
R-1	26 feet	Collector or Arterial	MX-T	30 feet
		Other	R-T	26 feet
		Corner Lot	R-MH	48 feet <sup>2</sup>
R-T	26 feet	Collector or Arterial	MX-L	38 feet <sup>2</sup>
		Other	R-ML	38 feet
	20 fact	Corner Lot	R-MH	48 feet <sup>2</sup>
R-ML	38 feet	Collector or Arterial	MX-M	48 feet <sup>2</sup>
NR-C	38 feet <sup>2</sup>	Matropoliton		
NR-BP		Metropolitan Redevelopment	MX-H	75 feet <sup>2</sup>
NR-LM	65 feet	Redevelopment Areas		10 1661-
NR-GM				
1	Subject to Neighborhoo development.	d Edge IDO §14-16-5-9(C), lim	iting heights to 30 fe	et near low-density residential
2	2 Eligible for height bonuses for UC-MS-PT areas, workforce housing, and structured parking.			ructured parking.

**R-25-167** 



# MISSING MIDDLE HOUSING OPTIONS



Within <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> mile of Main Street and Premium Transit:

- Additional housing options

   (i.e., duplexes, townhouses, apartments)
   in Residential zone districts
- No building height limits for multi-family

https://tinyurl.com/IDOzoningmap

MS = 660 feet from Main Street PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station



# PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE UPZONES



Reflect additional housing options with a matching zone district on the zoning map

- R-A/R-1/R-T  $\rightarrow$  R-ML\*
- \* South of Central / west of the Rio Grande:
- *R*-*A*/*R*-1 → *R*-*T*

R-A = Rural – Agricultural R-1 = Single-family R-T = Townhouse R-ML = Multi-family Low-density

## Over 30,000 housing units are needed by 2040. Where will they go?



### Allowing Missing Middle / Gentle Density

- Disallowing single-family in MX-T
- Allowing a duplex on corner lots 5,000+ s.f.
- Allowing cottage development on Residential lots 10,000+ s.f.

### Decreasing costs per unit

- Reduced minimum lot size and setbacks in R-1
- Higher building heights
- Reduced parking requirements





MX-T = Mixed-use Transition

# PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE UPZONES







### Allowing Missing Middle / Gentle Density



■ As of 2025 ■ Post-conversion

\* Includes R-A, R-1, R-MC, R-T, R-ML, R-MH, MX-T, MX-M, MX-H \*\* Includes R-A, R-1, R-MC, R-T, R-ML, MX-T \*\*\* Includes R-1A, R-T, R-ML, MX-T \*\*\*\* Includes R-T, R-ML, R-MH, MX-T, MX-L, MX-M, MX-H

\*\*\*\*\* Includes R-ML, R-MH, MX-T, MX-L, MX-M, MX-H

# **COTTAGE DEVELOPMENT**



## **EXISTING REGULATIONS**

Can be single-family or duplex

## Minimum project size:

- 1. General: 1 acre.
- In or within 1,320 feet (¼ mile) of UC-MS-PT areas: 10,000 square feet.
- 3. Other areas, if granted a Conditional Use approval: 10,000 square feet.

Assumed square footage for calculation:

- R-1D: 2,600 s.f.
- Other: 2,000 s.f.

## **PROPOSED CHANGE**



## Minimum project size:

• 10,000 square feet



Assumed square footage for calculation:

• 2,000 s.f.

# **BUILDING HEIGHT** EXCEPTIONS AND ENCROACHMENTS





### Table 5-1-2: Allowed Exceptions and Encroachments

Structure or Feature	Conditions or Limits			
Exceptions to Building Height Limits				
Dwelling, Multi-family	Exempt from building height maximums on lots in and within 1,320 feet (1/4 mile) of MS-PT areas			

https://tinyurl.com/IDOzoningmap

MS = 660 feet from Main Street PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station

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# **BUILDING HEIGHT**



- Higher building heights by right in Centers/Corridors in multi-family Residential zones
  - Urban Centers (UC)
  - Main Street (**MT**)
  - Premium Transit (**PT**)
  - PROPOSING: Adding
    - Activity Centers (AC)
    - Major Transit (MT)
- Height bonuses
  - Workforce Housing
  - Structured Parking
  - PROPOSING: Adding AC





# PROPOSED BUILDING HEIGHT

### Part 5

### **RESIDENTIAL ZONE DISTRICTS**

AC = Activity Cer Note: Any differ	nter; MS = Ma rent dimensio	in Street area; M onal standards ir	n Part 14-16-3 (O	area; PT = Prem verlay Zones) a	ium Transit area; U nd Section 14-16-5 dards in this table.	
Zone District	<b>R-A</b> <sup>[1]</sup>	<b>R-1</b> <sup>[1]</sup>	R-MC <sup>[2]</sup>	R-T <sup>[1]</sup>	R-ML	R-MH
Building Height <sup>[</sup>	9]					
Maximum						
Citywide		2	6 ft.		38 ft.	48 ft.
AC-MT		l	N/A		50 ft.	60 ft.
UC-MS-PT	N/A		62 ft.	72 <del>65</del> ft.		
No maximum	For multi-family residential dwellings in or within ¼ mile (1,320 ft. of MS-PT) <sup>2</sup>					
			N/A			For portions of a building >100 ft. from all lot lines
Bonuses						
Workforce Housing		I	N/A		12 ft.	24 <del>12</del> ft.
Structured Parking		l	N/A		UC-MS-PT-MT- AC: 12 ft.	UC-MS-PT-MT- AC: 24 ft.

### **MIXED-USE ZONE DISTRICTS**

Table 5-1-2: Mixed-use Zone District Dimensional Standards
AC = Activity Center; MS = Main Street area; MT = Major Transit area; PT = Premium Transit area; UC = Urban Center
Note: Any different dimensional standards in Part 14-16-3 (Overlay Zones) and Section 14-16-5-9
(Neighborhood Edges) applicable to the property shall supersede the standards in this table.
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Zone District	MX-T <sup>[1]</sup>	MX-L	MX-M	MX-H	
Building Height <sup>[6]</sup>		·			
Maximum					
Citywide	30 ft.	38 ft.	48 ft.	68 ft.	
AC-MT	N/A	50 ft.	60 ft.	80 ft.	
UC-MS-PT	N/A	<mark>62 <del>55</del> ft</mark> .	72 <del>65</del> ft.	92 <del>75</del> ft.	
No maximum	For multi-family residential dwellings in or within ¼ mile (1,320 ft. of MS-PT) <sup>4</sup>				
	N/A		For portions of building >100 ft. from all lot lines		
Bonuses					
Workforce	AC-MT: 12 ft.				
Housing	UC-MS-PT: <mark>24 <del>12</del> ft</mark> .				
Structured Parking	N/A	UC-MS	-PT-MT- <mark>AC</mark> : 12 ft.	UC-MS-PT-MT <mark>-AC</mark> : 24 ft.	

# **NEIGHBORHOOD PROTECTIONS**



ONE

ALB

#### **Neighborhood Edge Building Height Step-down** Solar Access Protected Lot **Property Line** North scale (feet) 0 2 4 6 8 10 Equator scale (meters) 3 >30 ft. ≤30 ft. **Regulated Lot** Protected Lot 100 ft. Garottage Neighbor's Regulated Lot in UC-MS-PT areas: 50 ft. House Winter - noon .SunAndShadeHarvesting.com

Applies to all Residential, Mixed-use and Non-residential zone districts.

UC = Urban Centers MS = 660 feet from Main Street PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station Limits building height on the northern lot line in Residential zone districts.

# BUILDING HEIGHT LIMITS

5-1



Neighborhood Edge Building Height Step-down

Part 5

- **Neighborhood Edges** apply to all Residential, Mixeduse and Non-residential zone districts.
- **Solar Access** limits building height on the northern lot line in Residential zone districts.

Distance		ng Heights	
from Northern Lot Line, ft.	Maximum Building Height, ft.	Distance from Northern Lot Line, ft.	Maximum Building Height, ft
0	8	26	24
1	8	27	25
2	9	28	25
3	10	29	26
4	10	30	27
5	11	31	27
6	12	32	28
7	12	33	28
8	13	34	29
9	13	35	30
10	14	36	30
11	15	37	31
12	15	38	32
13	16	39	32
14	17	40	33
15	17	41	33
16	18	42	34
17	18	43	35
18	19	44	35
19	20	45	36
20	20	46	37
21	21	47	37
22	22	48	38





# **REDUCING LIMIT** BUILDING HEIGHTS

2025

**IDO** 

Update



### Neighborhood Edge Building Height Step-down



Applies to all Residential, Mixed-use and Non-residential zone districts.

UC = Urban Centers MS = 660 feet from Main Street PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station PROPOSED CHANGE

Adding Major Transit (MT) to UC-MS-PT (i.e. 50 ft. for Neighborhood Edge)





# REDUCING PARKING REQUIREMENTS

Transit station

## CITYWIDE

Table 5-5-1: Minimum Off-street Parking Requirements         DU = Dwelling Unit       BR = Bedroom		
Use	Proposed IDO Parking Requirement	
PERMISSIVE PRIMARY USES		
RESIDENTIAL		
Household Living		
Dwelling, single-family	1 space / DU with 2 or fewer BR	
Dwelling, cottage development	1 space / DU	
Dwening, cottage development	R-A and R-1: 2 additional spaces / project for visitors	
Dwelling, two-family (duplex)	1 space / DU with 2 or fewer BR	
Dwelling, townhouse		
Dwelling, live-work	2 spaces / DU	
	<u>1 space / DU with 2 or fewer BR</u>	
Dwelling, multi-family	<u>1.5 spaces / DU with 3 or more BR</u>	
	<u>1 space / DU for Workforce Housing</u>	

DT = Downtown
UC = Urban Centers
MS = 660 feet from Main Street
PT = 660 feet from Premium Tran
<b>AC</b> = Activity Centers
<b>MT</b> = 660 feet from <b>M</b> ajor <b>T</b> ransit

## **CENTERS + CORRIDORS**

- No minimums!
- Maximums only for nonresidential development

 Table 5-5-1: Maximum Off-street Parking Requirements for Non 

 residential Development

 DT = Downtown; UC = Urban Center; MS = Main Street area; PT = Premium Transit area

AC = Activity Center; NIT = Major Transi	it area
Area	Parking Maximum for Non-residential Development <sup>[1]</sup>
Centers + Corridors	
DT-UC-MS-PT areas	<u>100%</u>
AC-MT areas	<u>125%</u>
Small Areas	
McClellan Park Small Area <sup>[2]</sup>	175%
Old Town – HPO-6	175%
Other	
Within 330 feet of a transit facility <sup>[3]</sup>	100%
[1] Percent of the off-street parking spaces require [2] See Subsection 14-16-5-5(B)(2)(a)2.	ed by Table 2-4-13 or Table 5-5-1, as applicable.
	ransportation Center, Central/Unser Transit Center, Montaño
Transit Center, Montgomery & Tramway, Northwe	est Transit Center, Uptown Transit Center.



# ONE ALBUQUE RQUE

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#### Interactive IDO



**IDO Zoning Map** 



### tinyurl.com/idozoningmap

#### **ABC Comp Plan**



compplan.abq-zone.com

#### **Planning Webpage**

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Navigation	EPC Agendas, Reports & Minutes
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	Going Paperless
<ul> <li>Online Planning Permitting 6 Applications</li> </ul>	
> Download Forms & Applications	The Planning Department no longer has paper copies of Environmental Planning Commission staff report or notices of decisions available, instead, staff reports will be available online on this web page starting r
> ADS - Mapp	the day of case distribution.
> Baanda & Commissions	Notices of decisions will be available on this web page on the friday following the Environmental Plannis Commission hearing.
<ul> <li>Albuquerque Cey Council - Appeals</li> </ul>	Paper copies of staff reports or notices of decisions may be purchased for 50 cents per page or \$6.75 for CB core.
2 Mitusserpue Development	2019
Commission	

