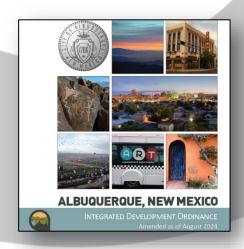
## INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ORDINANCE

**Upcoming Updates** 

July 2025



## **IDO Project Webpage:**

https://ido.abq-zone.com

### Mikaela Renz-Whitmore

Division Manager

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### **Michael Vos**

Regulatory Planning Team Lead

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## Kate Clark

Senior Planner

kclark@cabq.gov





## THANKS FOR PARTICIPATING!

## 2025 IDO Update

https://abq-zone.com/ido-updates-2025

## **Suggestions/comments**

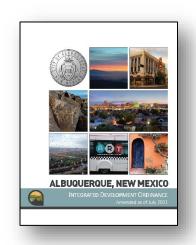
abctoz@cabq.gov

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Date	Time	Topic
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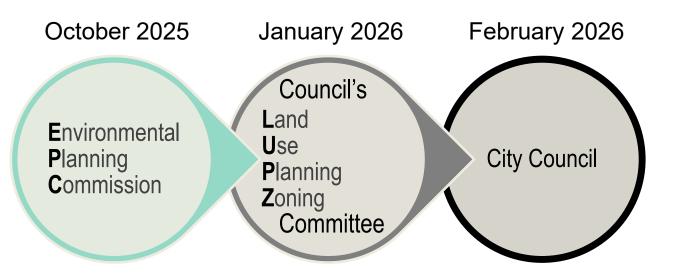
## **Get to Know Your IDO**

Handout (PDF)
Presentation (PDF)
Video



## IDO Online

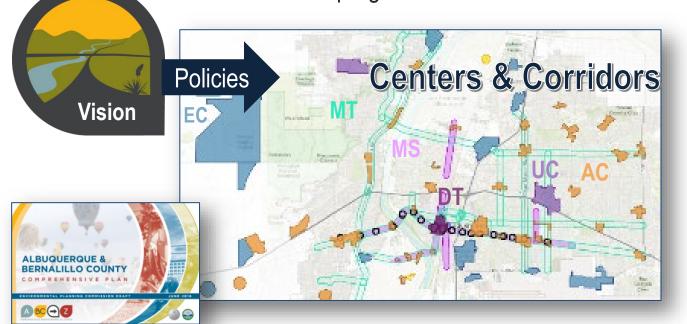
https://ido.abq-zone.com



## PLANNING + ZONING

### **ABC COMPREHENSIVE PLAN**

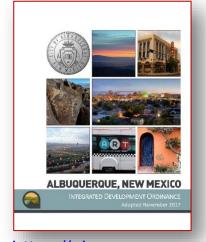
- What we want + why:
  - Where to direct growth
  - What to protect
  - What actions to take
  - How to measure progress



## INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ORDINANCE

- **How** to get there:
  - Tailored rules
    - Centers + Corridors
    - Areas of Consistency
    - Overlay Zones
    - Special places
  - Transitions / Edge Protections
    - Between Areas of Change + Consistency
    - Next to neighborhoods





https://abq-zone.com

compplan.abq-zone.com

## FINDING THE BALANCE

## **Protecting**

Neighborhoods, special places, & City open space

## **Incentivizing**

High-quality development in Centers + Corridors



## WHAT IS ZONING?

a system of laws that establishes rights and limits on property



## **U.S Constitution**

5<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Property Rights

14<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Police Power for public health, safety, and welfare

"a person may not be deprived of **property** by the government without **due process** of law"



"nor shall any State deprive any person of **life**, **liberty**, **or property** without **due process** of law"

## LEVERS & CONSTRAINTS

## WHAT ZONING DOES WELL

Prohibit uses / allow uses

Set minimum standards

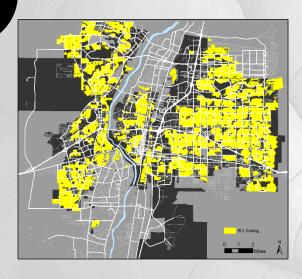
## WHAT ZONING DOESN'T DO WELL

- Make uses / development projects happen
- Create good design / nice places



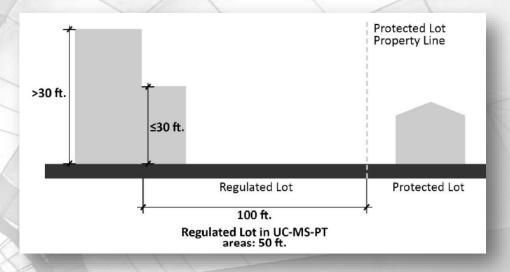
2017

## LIMITS ON DENSITY



## CITYWIDE

- Building height
- Setbacks
- Required usable open space
- Required parking
- Required landscaping
- Building design standards



## CONTEXTUAL

- Use-specific standards
  - Distance from residential
- Neighborhood Edges
- Edge Buffers
- Major Public Open Space Edge

## **Zoning History**

**1917**: Supreme Court struck down racial zoning ordinances

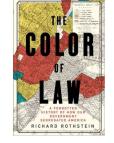
**1924:** Standard State Zoning Enabling Act

**1928:** Albuquerque proposes the first zoning code

1959: City of Albuquerque established zoning

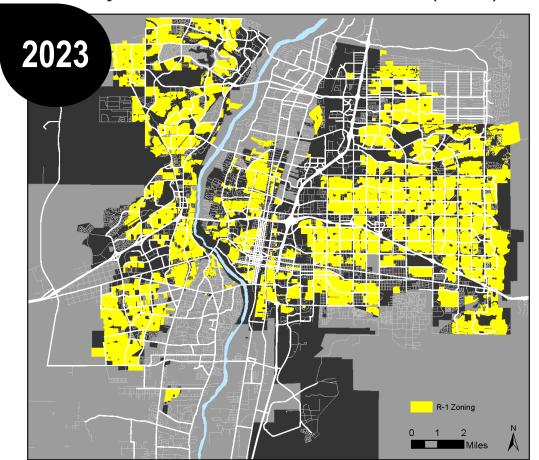
1975: CABQ replaced zoning code

2017: CABQ adopted IDO

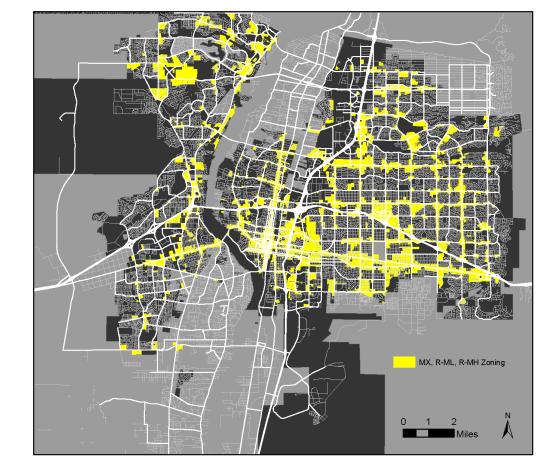


Segregated by Design

## Only houses / Casitas allowed (64%)



## Apartments Allowed (22%)

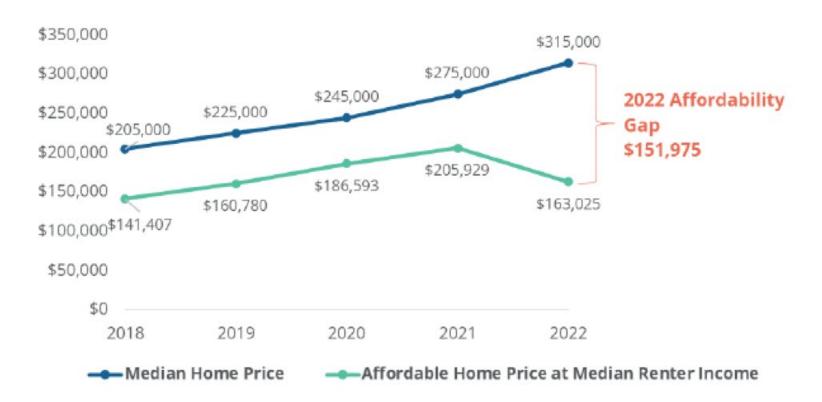


### **ABQ Region Housing Needs Assessment (2024)**

https://tinyurl.com/ABQ-HNA



### Median Home Price V. Affordable Home Price, Region, 2018-2022



Affordability estimates assume a household spends 30% of their income on housing and assume a 30-year mortgage with a 10% downpayment, 30% of monthly payment is used for property taxes, utilities, insurance. Interest rates used are the historical 30-year fixed rate average from Freddie Mac from 2018 to 2022.

Source: HMDA, Freddie Mac, ACS 5-year estimates, and Root Policy Research.

## **ABQ Region Housing Needs Assessment (2024)**

https://tinyurl.com/ABQ-HNA



## Who is priced out of the market?



Healthcare workers



Food preparation & servers



Maintenance workers



Personal care and service workers

39% of workers cannot afford the median rent at median wages



Sales and general office workers



Transportation and materials movers

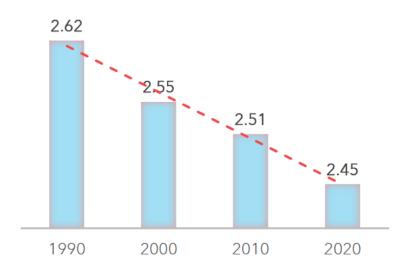


https://tinyurl.com/ABQ-HNA



## Smaller households means we need more units to house the same number of people

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: MRCOG REGION



Source: US Census Bureau Decennial Census

### PERCENT 1-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS by AGE

Householder 15 - 54 years = 24%

Householder 55 - 64 years = 37%

Householder 65 - 74 years = 42%

Householder 75+ years = 50%

Source: 2022 ACS 5-year estimates

# Alloquerous fregue Housing Needs Assessment Alloquerous fregue Housing Needs Assessment Assessment Alloquerous fregue Housing Needs Assessment

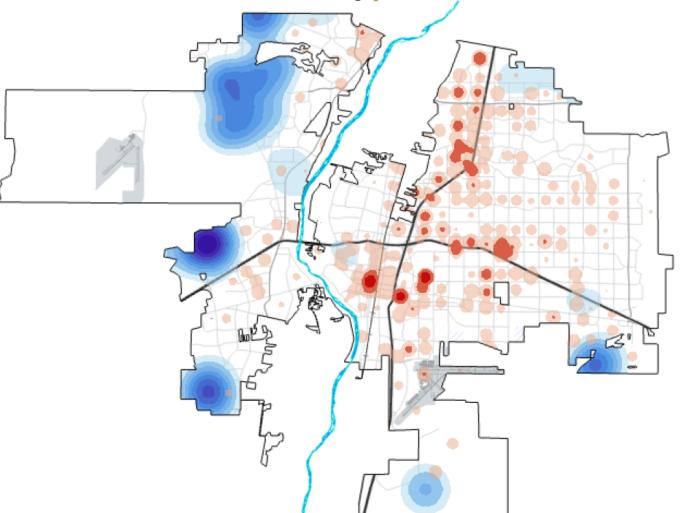
## **ABQ Region Housing Needs Assessment (2024)**

https://tinyurl.com/ABQ-HNA

## REGIONAL GROWTH TRENDS: AN IMBALANCE

Transportation issue: 470,000 daily river crossings

 Affordability issue: Transportation costs are the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest household expense New <u>housing</u> construction since 2010 and existing <u>job</u> concentrations



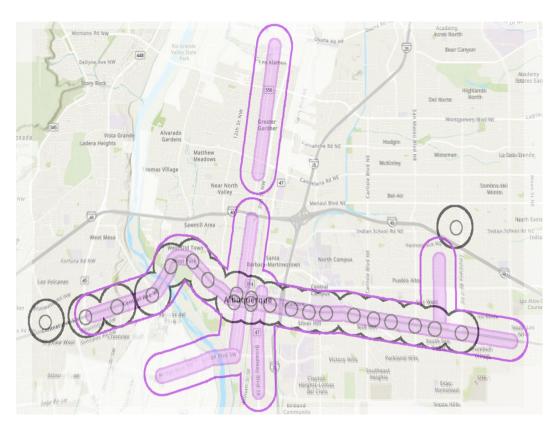
# DNINOZ NI-LAC

- Sponsored by Councilor Fiebelkorn
- Council's Land Use, Planning, & Zoning Committee: August 13, 5 p.m.

Original Zoning	Building Height Max.	Location	Zoning Conversion	Post-conversion Building Height Max. <sup>1</sup>	
		Corner Lot	R-ML	38 feet	
R-1	26 feet	Collector or Arterial	MX-T	30 feet	
		Other	R-T	26 feet	
		Corner Lot	R-MH	48 feet <sup>2</sup>	
R-T	26 feet	Collector or Arterial	MX-L	38 feet <sup>2</sup>	
		Other	R-ML	38 feet	
D MI	IL 38 feet	Corner Lot	R-MH	48 feet <sup>2</sup>	
R-ML		Collector or Arterial	MX-M	48 feet <sup>2</sup>	
NR-C	38 feet <sup>2</sup>	Metropolitan			
NR-BP		Redevelopment	MX-H	75 feet <sup>2</sup>	
NR-LM	65 feet	Areas	IVIX-I I	75 1661	
NR-GM					
1	Subject to Neighborhood Edge IDO §14-16-5-9(C), limiting heights to 30 feet near low-density residential development.				
2	Eligible for height bonuses for UC-MS-PT areas, workforce housing, and structured parking.				



## MISSING MIDDLE HOUSING OPTIONS



No building height limits for multi-family

https://tinyurl.com/IDOzoningmap

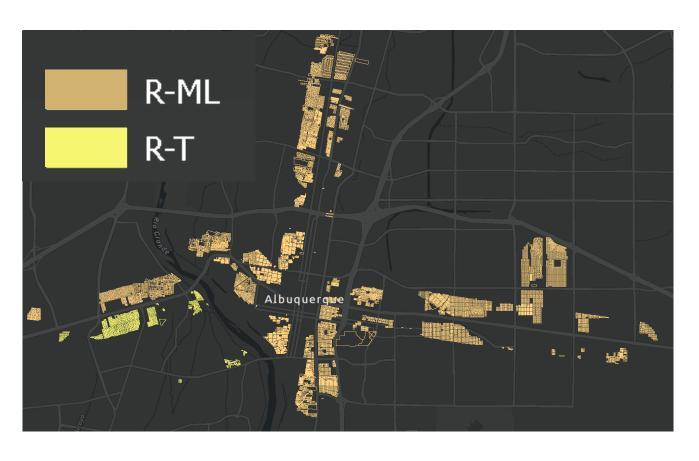
MS = 660 feet from Main Street
PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station

Within 1/4 mile of Main Street and Premium Transit:

Additional housing options
 (i.e., duplexes, townhouses, apartments)
 in Residential zone districts



## PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE UPZONES



Reflect additional housing options with a matching zone district on the zoning map

- R-A/R-1/R-T → R-ML\*
- \* South of Central / west of the Rio Grande:
- R-A/R-1 → R-T

R-A = Rural - Agricultural

R-1 = Single-family

R-T = Townhouse

R-ML = Multi-family Low-density

## Over 30,000 housing units are needed by 2040. Where will they go?



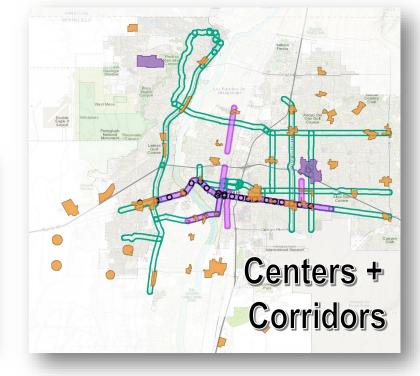
## Allowing Missing Middle / Gentle Density

- Disallowing single-family in MX-T
- Allowing a duplex on corner lots 5,000+ s.f.
- Allowing cottage development on Residential lots 10,000+ s.f.

## Decreasing costs per unit

- Reduced minimum lot size and setbacks in R-1
- Higher building heights
- Reduced parking requirements

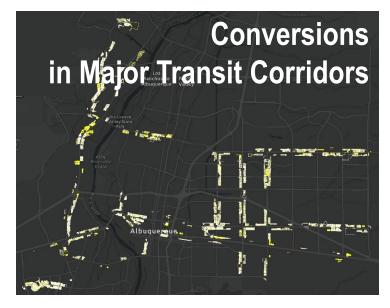


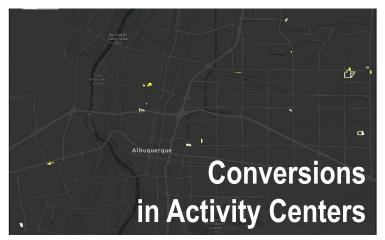


MX-T = Mixed-use Transition

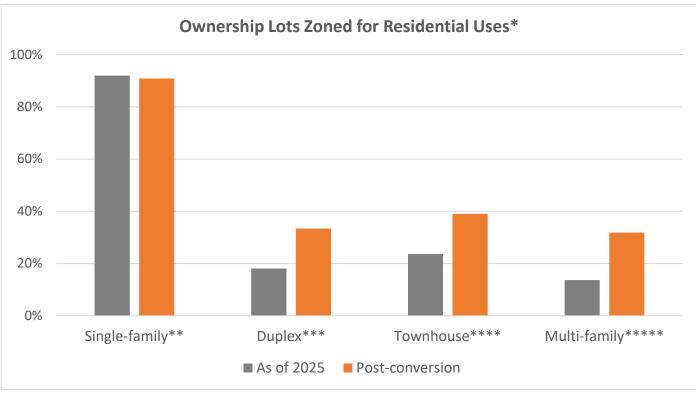
<u>Griegos Farms by Rembe Urban Design + Development</u>

## PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE UPZONES





## Allowing Missing Middle / Gentle Density



- \* Includes R-A, R-1, R-MC, R-T, R-ML, R-MH, MX-T, MX-M, MX-H
- \*\* Includes R-A, R-1, R-MC, R-T, R-ML, MX-T
- \*\*\* Includes R-1A, R-T, R-ML, MX-T
- \*\*\*\* Includes R-T, R-ML, R-MH, MX-T, MX-L, MX-M, MX-H
- \*\*\*\*\* Includes R-ML, R-MH, MX-T, MX-L, MX-M, MX-H

## COTTAGE DEVELOPMENT



## **EXISTING REGULATIONS**

Can be single-family or duplex

## Minimum project size:

- 1. General: 1 acre.
- 2. In or within 1,320 feet (¼ mile) of UC-MS-PT areas: 10,000 square feet.
- 3. Other areas, if granted a Conditional Use approval: 10,000 square feet.

## Assumed square footage for calculation:

- R-1D: 2,600 s.f.
- Other: 2,000 s.f.

## **PROPOSED CHANGE**



## Minimum project size:

• 10,000 square feet



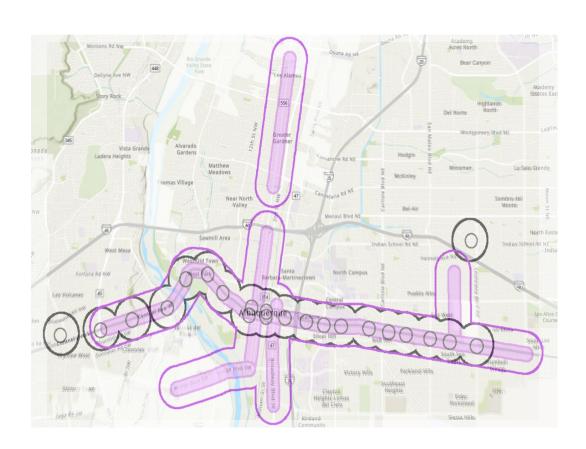
Assumed square footage for calculation:

• 2,000 s.f.





## BUILDING HEIGHT EXCEPTIONS AND ENCROACHMENTS



Part 5

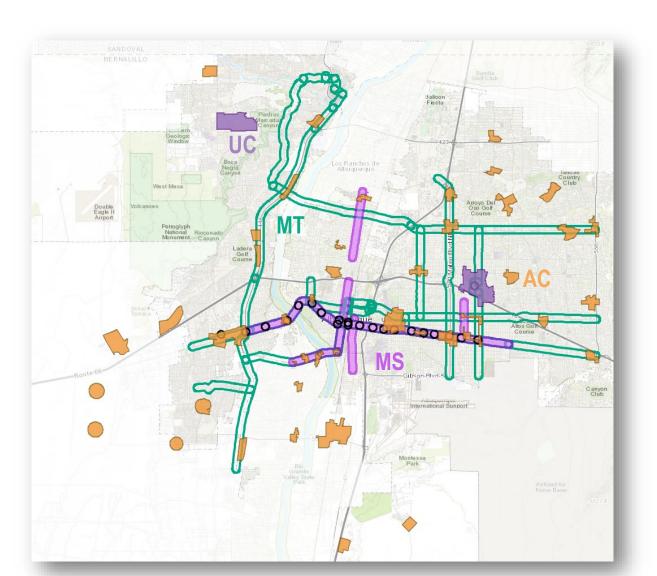
Table 5-1-2: Allowed Exceptions and Encroachments			
Structure or Feature	re or Feature Conditions or Limits		
Exceptions to Building Height Limits			
	Exempt from building height		
Dwelling, Multi-family	maximums on lots in and within		
	1,320 feet (1/4 mile) of MS-PT areas		

https://tinyurl.com/IDOzoningmap

MS = 660 feet from Main Street
PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station



## **BUILDING HEIGHT**



- Higher building heights by right in Centers/Corridors in multi-family Residential zones
  - Urban Centers (UC)
  - Main Street (MT)
  - Premium Transit (**PT**)
  - PROPOSING: Adding
    - Activity Centers (AC)
    - Major Transit (MT)
- Height bonuses
  - Workforce Housing
  - Structured Parking
  - PROPOSING: Adding AC





## **PROPOSED BUILDING HEIGHT**



## RESIDENTIAL ZONE DISTRICTS

### Table 5-1-1: Residential Zone District Dimensional Standards

AC = Activity Center; MS = Main Street area; MT = Major Transit area; PT = Premium Transit area; UC = Urban Center

Zone District	R-A <sup>[1]</sup>	R-1 <sup>[1]</sup>	R-MC <sup>[2]</sup>	R-T <sup>[1]</sup>	R-ML	R-MH
<b>Building Height</b>	[9]					
Maximum						
Citywide			26 ft.		38 ft.	48 ft.
AC-MT			N/A		50 ft.	60 ft.
UC-MS-PT		N/A 62 ft.				<b>72</b> ft.
No maximum	Foi	multi-family re	esidential dwelling	s in or within ½	4 mile (1,320 ft. of N	1S-PT)
			N/A			For portions o a building >100 ft. from all lot lines
Bonuses						
Workforce Housing			N/A		12 ft.	24 ft.
Structured Parking			N/A		UC-MS-PT-MT- AC:	UC-MS-PT-MT AC:

## **MIXED-USE ZONE DISTRICTS**

### Table 5-1-1: Mixed-use Zone District Dimensional Standards

AC = Activity Center; MS = Main Street area; MT = Major Transit area; PT = Premium Transit area; UC = Urban Center Note: Any different dimensional standards in Part 14-16-3 (Overlay Zones) and Section 14-16-5-9

(Neighborhood Edge:	s) applicable to the pro	operty shall supersed	e the standards in this	s table.
Zone District	MX-T <sup>[1]</sup>	MX-L	MX-M	MX-H
Building Height <sup>[6]</sup>	_			
Maximum				
Citywide	30 ft.	38 ft.	48 ft.	68 ft.
AC-MT	N/A	50 ft.	60 ft.	80 ft.
UC-MS-PT	N/A	62 ft.	72 <del>65</del> ft.	92 ft.
No maximum	For multi-family	residential dwellings	in or within ¼ mile (1,	320 ft. of MS-PT)
	N/A		For portions of bui	lding >100 ft. from all lot lines
Bonuses				
Workforce		AC-M1	Γ: 12 ft.	
Housing	UC-MS-PT: 24 ft.			
Structured	N/A	UC-MS-PT-MT- <mark>AC</mark> :		UC-MS-PT-MT-AC:
Parking	IN/ A	12 ft		24 ft

## **NEIGHBORHOOD PROTECTIONS**



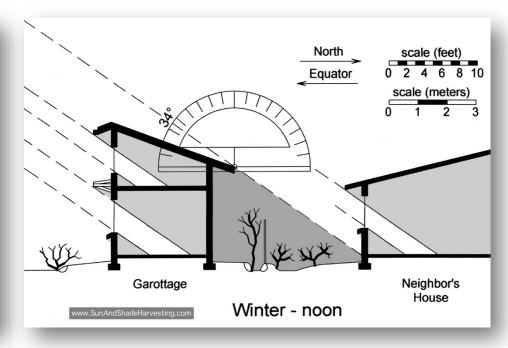
## Neighborhood Edge Building Height Step-down

# Protected Lot Property Line Regulated Lot 100 ft. Regulated Lot in UC-MS-PT areas: 50 ft.

Applies to all Residential, Mixed-use and Non-residential zone districts.

UC = Urban CentersMS = 660 feet from Main StreetPT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station

### **Solar Access**

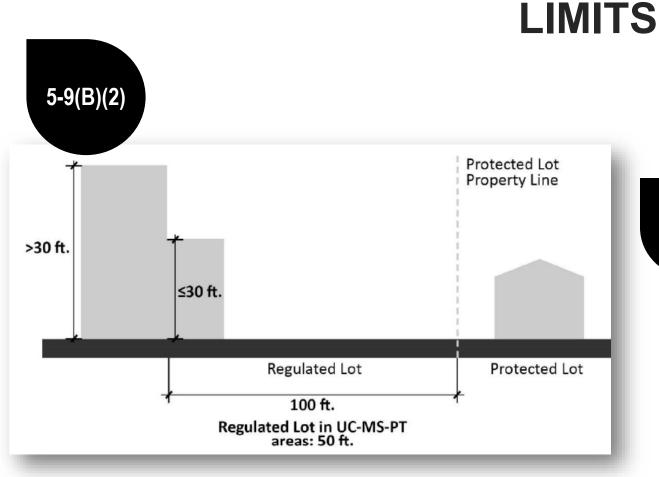


Limits building height on the northern lot line in Residential zone districts.



## BUILDING HEIGHT





Neighborhood Edge Building Height Step-down

- Neighborhood Edges apply to all Residential, Mixeduse and Non-residential zone districts.
- **Solar Access** limits building height on the northern lot line in Residential zone districts.

5-10)

Table 5-10-1: Solar Rights Maximum Building Heights				
Distance from Northern Lot Line, ft.	Maximum Building Height, ft.	Distance from Northern Lot Line, ft.	Maximum Building Height, ft.	
0	8	26	24	
1	8	27	25	
2	9	28	25	
3	10	29	26	
4	10	30	27	
5	11	31	27	
6	12	32	28	
7	12	33	28	
8	13	34	29	
9	13	35	30	
10	14	36	30	
11	15	37	31	
12	15	38	32	
13	16	39	32	
14	17	40	33	
15	17	41	33	
16	18	42	34	
17	18	43	35	
18	19	44	35	
19	20	45	36	
20	20	46	37	
21	21	47	37	
22	22	48	38	

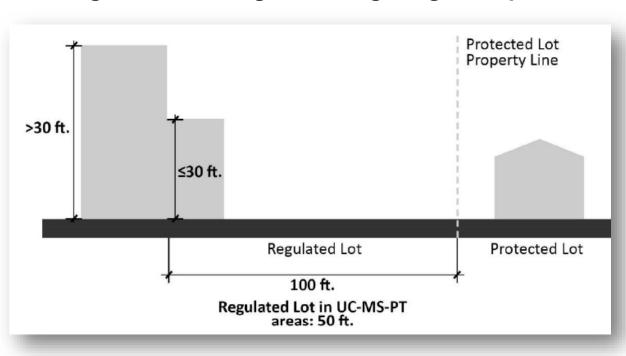




## REDUCING LIMIT BUILDING HEIGHTS



## Neighborhood Edge Building Height Step-down



2025 IDO Update

## **PROPOSED CHANGE**

Adding Major Transit (MT) to UC-MS-PT (i.e. 50 ft. for Neighborhood Edge)



Applies to all Residential, Mixed-use and Non-residential zone districts.

UC = Urban Centers

MS = 660 feet from Main Street

PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station



## REDUCING PARKING REQUIREMENTS

## **CITYWIDE**

Table 5-5-1: Minimum Off-street Parking Requirements			
DU = Dwelling Unit BR = Bedroom			
Use	Proposed IDO Parking Requirement		
PERMISSIVE PRIMARY USES			
RESIDENTIAL			
Household Living			
Dwelling, single-family	1 space / DU with 2 or fewer BR		
5 11:	1 space / DU		
Dwelling, cottage development	R-A and R-1: 2 additional spaces / project for visitors		
Dwelling, two-family (duplex)	4 / DII - 11h 2 f DD		
Dwelling, townhouse	1 space / DU <u>with 2 or fewer</u> BR		
Dwelling, live-work	2 spaces / DU		
	1 space / DU with 2 or fewer BR		
Dwelling, multi-family	1.5 spaces / DU with 3 or more BR		
	1 space / DU for Workforce Housing		

DT = Downtown

UC = Urban Centers

MS = 660 feet from Main Street

PT = 660 feet from Premium Transit station

**AC** = Activity Centers

MT = 660 feet from Major Transit

## **CENTERS + CORRIDORS**

- No minimums!
- Maximums only for nonresidential development

Table 5-5-1: Maximum Off-street Parking Requirements for Non-residential Development  DT = Downtown; UC = Urban Center; MS = Main Street area; PT = Premium Transit area  AC = Activity Center; MT = Major Transit area				
Area Parking Maximum				
Alea	for Non-residential Development <sup>[1]</sup>			
Centers + Corridors				
DT-UC-MS-PT areas	<u>100%</u>			
AC-MT areas <u>125%</u>				
Small Areas				
McClellan Park Small Area <sup>[2]</sup>	175%			
Old Town – HPO-6	175%			
Other				
Within 330 feet of a transit facility <sup>[3]</sup> 100%				
[1] Percent of the off-street parking spaces requir [2] See Subsection 14-16-5-5(B)(2)(a)2.	ed by Table 2-4-13 or Table 5-5-1, as applicable.			

[3] As of 2025, transit facilities include Alvarado Transportation Center, Central/Unser Transit Center, Montaño Transit Center, Montgomery & Transway, Northwest Transit Center, Uptown Transit Center.



## THANKS FOR PARTICIPATING!

## 2025 IDO Update

https://abq-zone.com/ido-updates-2025

## **Suggestions/comments**

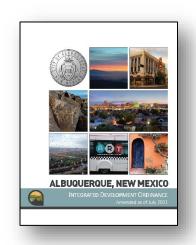
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Handout (PDF)
Presentation (PDF)
Video



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October 2025

Environmental Planning Commission

Council's
Land
Use
Planning
Zoning
Committee

January 2026

City Council



## Mikaela Renz-Whitmore

Urban Design + Dev. Division Manager <a href="mrenz@cabq.gov">mrenz@cabq.gov</a>

## Michael Vos

Regulatory Planning Team Lead <a href="mvos@cabq.gov">mvos@cabq.gov</a>

## **Kate Clark**

Senior Planner <a href="mailto:kclark@cabq.gov">kclark@cabq.gov</a>

**ABC-Z Project** 

abctoz@cabq.gov

### Interactive IDO



abq-zone.com

## **IDO Zoning Map**



tinyurl.com/idozoningmap

## **ABC Comp Plan**



compplan.abq-zone.com

## **Planning Webpage**



cabq.gov/planning